

# Year 4 Multiplication Tables Check 2023 Presentation for Parents, Carers & Guardians

## Important information about multiplication tables check (MTC)

- The MTC determines if Year 4 children can fluently recall their multiplication tables.
- They are designed to help schools identify which children require more support to learn their times tables.
- There is no 'pass' rate or threshold which means that, unlike the Phonics Screening Check, children will not be expected to re-sit the check.
- The Department for Education (DfE) will create a report about the overall results across all schools in England, not individual schools.

## When the check will take place

- There will be a 3 week window from Monday 5<sup>th</sup> June to Friday 16<sup>th</sup> June 2023 for schools to administer the check.
- There is no set day to administer the check and children are not expected to take the check at the same time.
- All eligible Year 4 children in England will be required to take the check.

#### How the check is carried out

- The check will be fully digital.
- Answers will be entered using a keyboard, by pressing digits using a mouse or using an on-screen number pad.
- Usually, the check will take less than 5 minutes for each child.
- The children will have 6 seconds from the time the question appears to input their answer.
- There will be a total of 25 questions with a 3 second pause in-between questions.
- There will be 3 practice questions before the check begins.

# Specific arrangements for the check

Some children will be eligible for specific arrangements:

- Colour contrast;
- Font size adjustment;
- 'Next' button (alternative to 3-second pause);
- Removing on-screen number pad;
- An adult to input answers;
- Audio version;
- Audible time alert.

## The check questions

- Each child will be randomly assigned a set of questions
- There will only be multiplication questions in the check, not division facts.
- The 6, 7, 8, 9 and 12 times tables are more likely to be asked.
- Reversal of questions (e.g. 8 x 6 and 6 x 8) will not be asked in the same check.
- Children will not see their individual results when they complete the check.

## More information about the questions

The Standards and Testing Agency (STA) state that they are classifying the multiplication tables by the first number in the question. For example, 8 x 3 would fall within the 8 times table.

5.2.1 Table 1 – Multiplication table limits in the MTC

| Multiplication<br>Table | Minimum number<br>of items in each<br>form | Maximum number<br>of items in each<br>form |
|-------------------------|--|--|
| 1                       | Not applicable                             | Not applicable                             |
| 2                       | 0  | 2  |
| 3                       | 1  | 3  |
| 4                       | 1  | 3  |
| 5                       | 1  | 3  |
| 6                       | 2  | 4  |
| 7                       | 2  | 4  |
| 8                       | 2  | 4  |
| 9                       | 2  | 4  |
| 10                      | 0  | 2  |
| 11                      | 1  | 3  |
| 12                      | 2  | 4  |

## Ways to support times table knowledge

- Count and look for patterns.
- Understand that multiplication is repeated addition.
- Remember that multiplication is commutative.
- Remember that multiplication is the inverse of division.
- Recall and utilise number families.

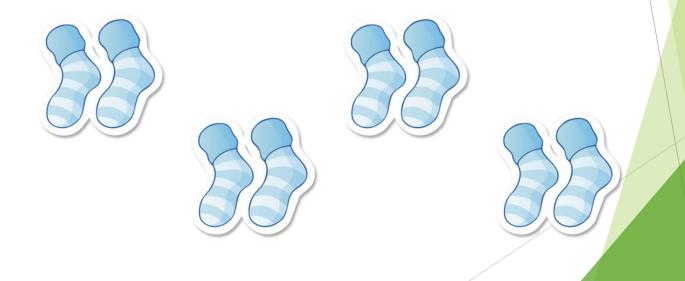
Use different representations to represent multiplication, such as:

- Concrete manipulatives suck as multilink cubes or counters.
- Create pictorial representations such as arrays.

# Counting and looking for patterns.

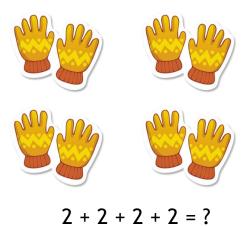
Example: Counting in 2s 2, 4, 6, 8, 10...

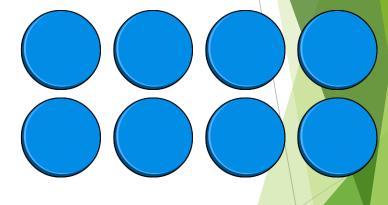
- Ensure children have a strong understanding of counting in groups first.
- When children are secure with counting, they can then look for patterns.



# Repeated addition

# Knowing that $2 \times 4$ is the same as 2 + 2 + 2 + 2

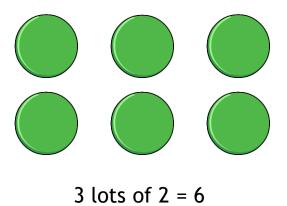


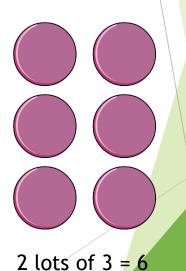


## Multiplication is commutative

#### $3 \times 2$ is the same as $2 \times 3$

Children need to understand that multiplication can be completed in any order to produce the same answer. Sometimes this link needs to be made explicit.

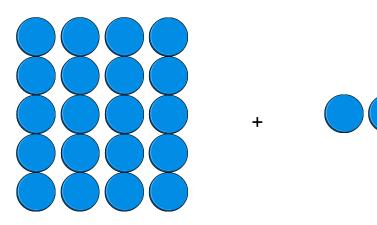




# Using known facts

$$4 \times 6 = ?$$
I know  $4 \times 5 = 20$ 
Therefore,  $20 + 4 = 24$ 

By using known facts from 'easier' times tables, children should be able to find answers with increasing speed.



#### Other ideas

- Climb the stairs counting in multiples
- Play time tables games verbally.
- Listen and sing along to times tables songs.
- Take it in turns to say times tables in funny voices.
- Play maths games online Times table Rock Stars, Maths Frame, Hit the button

# How best to prepare your child for the check

- Remind them that the check should last no more than 5 minutes.
- If you want to go over times tables, make them fun.
- If you have any concerns, talk to your child's teacher.
- If your child has any concerns, encourage them to talk to a trusted adult (for example, yourself, their teacher).